

equality ukulingana

respect inhlonipho acceptance ukwamukeleka

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HIV/AIDS and vulnerable groups

"No one left behind"

aidsfocus.ch annual conference 2015 7 May 2015 Bern, Switzerland



HIV&AIDS Care, Prevention & Treatment for LGBTIs – Addressing Stigma & secondary victimisation of LGBTI persons A Waldhausen



# About Gay & Lesbian Network:

- Established in 2003
- Situated in the Heart of Pietermaritzburg
- 10 donors
- 8 core staff & 9 fieldworkers/volunteers serving uMgungundlovu, uMvoti, uMngeni districts
- Currently 2 Programmes:
  - Outreach
  - Creating An Enabling Environment



## The team....





## Legislative developments...

- Constitutional law: Chapter 2 of Bill of Rights upholds the rights of the LGBTI community.
- Promotion of Equality and Prevention of Unfair Discrimination Act (PEPUDA Act of 2000)

 Realistically: Discrimination and oppressive practices still pervades in a highly patriarchal society especially against

LGBTI people





## CURRENT CHALLENGES....

- Exclusion of LGBTIs in medical and civil society based research on HIV&AIDS
- Recently the SA National Strategic Plan on HIV, STIs and TB 2012-2016 (SANAC) calls for the inclusion of key populations (LGBTI; MSM, sex workers and drug users)
- Lack of up-to date research on key populations.
- From the workshops we have found that there is a high number of lesbian woman and transmen that believe that there is no transmission of Human Immuno- deficiency virus (H.I.V) if you don't use your fingers whilst engaging in sexual play,
- I quote "I use toys only. I don't use my fingers so H.I.V and me awubonwa (I won't get it)"



**b**\*A\*sad reality exists as within the lesbian and transmen community, there is a high rate of unprotected sex with multiple partners, and still people have a misconception that they won't contract H.I.V.



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 Through our engagement it came out that Lesbian, Transman and Bisexual (LTB) woman feel failed and neglected by the organisations that work with LGBTI when it comes to H.I.V barrier commodities.

"Transwoman and Gay guys are covered by ICAP but not us and you promote safe sex but you don't

provide, why? "





 GLN educates and creates awareness about sexual & gender diversity; sexual awareness and treatment literacy but cannot provide L.T.B participants with commodities that will be protective/barrier methods.





## Background on HIV in South Africa

- Highest HIV rate in the world
- HIV prevalence is currently sitting at an estimated
   38%
- Despite access to treatment, people default
- HIV+ people are discriminated against
- LGBTI people are associated with the HIV
- Poverty, alcohol & drug abuse play a role



Source: Human Sciences
Research Council

### What has GLN done?

#### • INSTRUMENTAL IN RESEARCH:

- Key studies and surveys done on MSM JEMS and Marang Men's Project - HSRC
- PATH, USA to conduct survey on stigma amongst MSM living with HIV in SA in July 2015
  - SERVICE PROVISION:
- Protective & barrier methods
- HIV Counselling & testing (testing on the go)
- Active member of the South African National Aids Council(SANAC) LGBTI sector



• WITHIN THE COMMUNITY:

Sexual & Gender diversity trainings

Awareness Campaigns

Sexual Awareness workshops

Treatment Literacy workshops

Active participation in municipality and

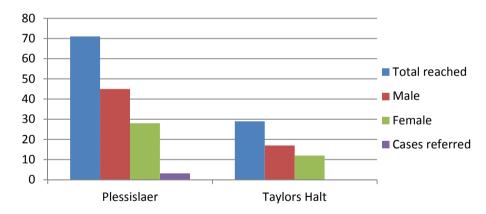
events of partners





#### **GLN's OUTPUT**

- We have:
  - Contacted 4980 MSM people since 2012 (most 20 35 years) (1 out of 5 = HIV+)
- Training of Criminal Justice System: 7 Police trainings
   Total Reached: 100 (62 males; 38 Females)(in
   3months



 We have risen systemic failures within public healthcare through case documentation



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- GLN has trained Imbalenhle Hospital doctors; nurses; hospital management and clerks.
- Has presence in 4 community based clinics
- uMsunduzi Municipality HIV/AIDS Unit
- > Total reached: 83 in 5 trainings



# Addressing Stigma and Victimization

- Hate Crime Working Group
- Educational Workshops in Communities (Dialogues; events & trainings)
- Reports of Rights Violations
- Forum Theatre Rainbow Theatre Group



# Addressing Stigma and Victimization

- Sensitization amongst stakeholders
- Support Groups Zenzele Youth Support Project







### Way Forward

- Empowering the marginalized through educational trainings & dialogues
- Increased visibility in media advocacy
- Proposals to fund further GLN activities
- Documenting & Reporting of Hate crimes
- Lobbying Department of Health to provide holistic information & provide protective methods
- Training of police & criminal justice partners





### Resources:

- Human Science Resource Council
- The National Strategic Plan
- Gay & Lesbian Network Statistics
- CAPRISA





### THANK YOU!

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